



Learning Scotland

Dfc[ fUa a YCbY:

Dfc[ fUa a YHk c.:

667 '&

¥ 'H]gdi V]W]cb WblU]bgcb`m667 Wdnf][ \ha Uhf]U. ]hgWbH]bg'a UmVYWd]YXcf'fYdfcXi WXZf'  
i gY]b'gWcc`gUbXW`Y] Ygk ]hci hZ fh Y' dYfa ]gg]cb"

H\Y                   `dfc[ fUa a YgUFYUJa YXUhi ddYf`df]a UfmUbX`gWbXUfmGwcc`di d]`g`  
 K ]h`h`Y]bWUgYX`Yl dcg fy]b`h`Yk Yghfb`k cf`Xlc`7\ ]bUZh`YgY`gcf]Yg`cdYb`Xccfglc`  
 h`YfYU`]j Yg`cZUWcgg`gY]cb`cZh`Y7\ ]bYgY`dYcd`Y`H`fci [ \ `h`Yh`Y`]b[ `cZh`Ygcf]Yg`z  
 h`Yj ]Yk`Yf`]g`Yl dcgYXlc`UX]j YfgY`W`hi fY`Wb]U]b]b[ `Vch`HfUX]HcbU`UbX`a`cXYfb`  
 Y`Ya`Yblg`UbXlc`UX]ZfYbhfUb[ YcZj ]Yk`g`zj`Ui`Yg`UbX`cd]b]cbg`

5b`cj`YfUW]b[ `g]U`h`Ya`YbhgY]H]b[ `Zcfh`h`Y7i`ff]W`i`a`Zcf`9l`W`YbW]g`Ug`Z`ck`g`

H\Y                   `dfc[ fUa a Ygdfcj ]XYUb ]bj`Ui`UVYH`UW]b[ `U]Xk` \ ]W`Xcj`YH]`g`  
 k ]h`h`Y]UJa`g`cZh`Y7i`ff]W`i`a`Zcf`9l`W`YbW]g`ddcf]b[ ]hg`XfU`Zi`dY]YbWg`UbX`  
 ci`h`Wa`Yg`U`h`Vch`h`Ydf]a`UfmUbX`gWbXUfm`Yj`Yg`H`Ydfc[ fUa a YgUFYgfi`W`fYX`  
 lc`U`ck`]b]HfU]cb`k`]h`U`VfcUX`fUb[ YcZj ]Yk`Yfg`H`fci [ \ `h`Yg`cf]Yg`z`di`d]`gk`]`  
 [ ]b`UVYH`f`i`bXYfg`UbX]b[ `cZh`Yj`Ui`Yg`VY]Yg`UbX`W`hi`fY]b`7\ ]bU`7`cbg`Yei`Ybhn`  
 h`YgY`Y`dY]YbWg`UbX`h`YX]g`Wgg]cbg`U]g]b[ `Zca`h`Ydfc[ fUa a Y`Wb]h`b]hik`]`Z`gm`  
 Xj`Ycda`YbhcZUVYH`f`i`bXYfg`UbX]b[ `cZdi`d]`g`ck`b`W`hi`fY`UbX`j`Ui`Yg`U`ck`h`Ya`lc`  
 Z`fa`UVYH`f`i`bXYfg`UbX]b[ `cZh`Yk`cf`X`]b`k` \ ]W`h`Ym`]j`Yz`UbX` \ Yd`h`Ya`Xj`Ycd`h`Yf`  
 ck`b`dYf`gbU`j`Ui`Yg`

H`Ydfc[ fUa a YgUX`Ygg`a`Ubm]Ug`Y`g`cZh`Y`Zci`f`WdU]H`Yg`g`hici`h]b`h`Y7i`ff]W`i`a`  
 Zcf`9l`W`YbW`g`Wgg`Y`Y`Ufb`Yg`Z`Wb`UX]bh]bX]j`]Xi`Ug`z`Yg`dcb]VY`W]h`Yb`g`UbX`  
 YZ`W]j`Y`Wb]f]V`lc`fg`-b`UX]H]cb`h`Ymg`d`W]U`W`m`UX`Ygg`XfU`Zi`ci`h`Wa`Yg`UbX`  
 Yl`dY]YbWg]b`h`Y`Gc`U`G`i`X]Yg`z`@]HfU]W]UbX`9b[ ]g`d`UdYf`g`

H`Ydfc[ fUa a YgUFYX`Yg]b`YXlc`dfcj ]XYU`g]a`i`i`g`Zf` \ ] \ `ei`U]h]m]UW]b[ `UbX`  
 `Yfb]b[ "H`Ym]Uci`g`Y]b]HfY`h]UbX`a`chj`U`H`W]`XfYb`lc`Y`Ufb`Uci`h`W`hi`fYg]Yfm]X]ZfYb]h`  
 Z`ca`ci`f`ck`b`z`UbX`fU]g`Y`cd`d`cf]i`b]H]Yg`Z`f`X]g`Wgg]cb`z`XY`U`H`U`bX`W`U`vcf`U]j`Y`Yfb]b[ "

H`Ylk`c`dfc[ fUa a Yg]b]fcXi`Wi`g`lc`Zci`f`dYcd`Y`]j`]b[ ]b`lc`XU]g`fU]X`m]WUb[ ]b[ `7\ ]bU`H`Y`Zci`f`g`cf]Yg`U`j`Y`VYb`WcgYb`lc`WU`f`m]`i`g`fU]Y`gla`]U]H]Yg`UbX`X]ZfYbWg`  
 ]b`W`hi`fU`j`Ui`Yg`UbX`VY]Yg`V]k`Yb`h`Yf`W`hi`fY`UbX`ci`fg`

H`Y`c`W`Ub[ i`U`Yi`g`X`h`fci [ \ `ci`h`h`Ydfc[ fUa a Yg]g`A`UbXU]b]"@]g]h]b]b[ `lc`h`Y`  
 X]Uc[ i`Yk`]`U`ck`j`]Yk`Yfg`lc`V`W`a`YU`W`i`U]b]h`X`k`]h`h`Yg`ci`b`X`c`Z`U`Z`f`Y]b`lc`b[ i`Y`  
 h`Uh`Zk`c`Zi`g`UFYUW]g`ca`YXlc`zk` \ ]Y`h`Yj`c]W`cj`Yf`U`ck`g`h`Yj`]Yk`Yf`lc`i`b`XYfg`UbX`  
 h`Y`W`ff`Yg`dcbX]b[ `W`b]h]b]h`

5`h`Ydfc[ fUa a YgUFYU`U`UVYcb`h`Y]b]Hf]b`Yh]U`V`W`W`i`\_`#W]b]U]g`cf]Yg`UbXlc`  
 U`W`a`d`Ub]h`Ydfc[ fUa a Yg]h`YfY]g`Ub`Yl`H`b]g]j`YU`a`]b[ `X]U]m]cb`h`Yk`Yg]h`Y`H`]g`  
 j`]X`Yc`X]U]m]U`ck`g`Yl`W`g]j`YU`W`gg]lc`h`Ya`U`]b[ `g`cZh`Ydfc[ fUa a Yg`UbX]b`hi`fb`U`ck`g`z`  
 ]ZfYei`]fYX`Z`UX`YdYf`Ub`U`ng]g`cZh`Ya`YX]U`bX`h`Y`W`b]gfi`W]cb`cZh`Ydfc[ fUa a Yg`

H`Ydfc[ fUa a YgUFYZ`c`Z`Wb]fU]g`UbX`gla`]U]H]Yg`k` \ ]W`k`]`U`ck`Yl`H`b]g]j`YcdYb`  
 ei`Yg]cb]b[ `UbX`X`W`U`H`H` \ Yd`]b`h`]g`d`f`c`W`gg`g` [ [ Yg]cbg`Z`f`ei`Yg]cbg`h`Uk`]` \ Yd`  
 h`Y`H`U`W`f`lc`g]Hf]W`b]j`Yf]g]U]cbg`UbX`X]g`Wgg]cbg]b`h`Y`W`U`gg`



-b Dfc[ fUa a YCbYk Ya Yh@i L]Uc 8 ]zUgWcc`VcrãUbX`lgZLa ]mG VgYei Ybhirã  
 k YUgc`a Yh>|Ub[ : Yb[ ; i ]zUZfa Yf`H YgYk c`dYcd`YUFYZca j YfmX]ZZfYbhi  
 VUW[ fci bXg`UbXUFYcZj YfmX]ZZfYbhiU Yg`< ck Yj Yfz]b Vch`g`cf]Ygh Yf`^j Yg`Uj YVYb`  
 ]bÜi YbWX`Vm[ cj Yfba YbhXYM]gcbg`h YVcmUbX`lgZLa ]mUFYg` V`YWlrc`h Yf`bYW]X`  
 dYfZLa ]mÑdc`]W`UbX`h YZfa Yf`]gdUFhcZUb Yl dYf]a Ybhrc`g`ck`h YXW]bY]b`fi fU`  
 W`a a i b]h]Yg`UbX`a U`YZfa ]b[ `a cfYdfcU`UVY`

6ch`h`YgYg`cf]Yg`g`ck` [ fYUgla ]`U]h]Yg`k ]h`ci f`W`hi fY]b`h`fa g`cZ`h`YUgd]fU]cbg`cZ`  
 ZLa ]`Yg`UbX`Zfa Yfg`"

Hc`Yd`g]a i`UY`XYU`h`Z`V`Y`ck` UY`g`ca Yg` [ ]Yg]cbg`Z`f`ei Yg]cbg`h`Uk ]`U`ck`h`Y`  
 h`UWYf`rc`g]f`h`W`bj YfgU]cbg`UbX`X]g`W`gg]cbg]b`h`Y`W`gg`"

**Liu Xiao Di and his family, and the single child policy`**

Í 8c`Yg`h`Yd]W`i fY`h`Ydfc[ fUa a Ydcf]f`Ung`U`h`nei f`ck`b`]XYU`g`cf`cd]b]cbg`U`ci h`7`^]bU3

Í Cj YFU`z`ck` Xc`Yg`h`Y`Z`g`m`Y`g`ck`b`]b`h`Ydfc[ fUa a Yf`Y`g`a V`Y`nei fg3

Í 8c`nei`h`]b\_`h`U`h`Ub`]b`W`U`g`b[ `dcdi`U`]cb`W`U`h`g`U`dfc`V`Ya`Z`f`U`W`i`blfn3<`ck`3

Í <`ck`^`U`g`7`^]b`U`g`h`i`U`ci`h`W`b`f`c`^]b[`h`Y`f`dcdi`U`]cb3

Í 8c`nei`h`]b\_`]h]g]f][`h`Z`f`h`Y[`cj`Yfba`YbhicZU`Wi`blf`m`rc`]a`d`cg`Y`g`W`U`fi`Y`cb`]l`g`  
 d`Y`cd`Y`3K`^`m`X`c`nei`h`]b\_`h`U`3

Í 8c`nei`h`]b\_`h`U`h`Y`V`cm]b`h`Y`U`a`V`b`Y`U`g`Z`ca`V`]b[`U`g]b[`Y`W]`X3`

Í 5f`Y`nei`U`g]b[`Y`W]`X3`Z`nei`U`Y`Z`X`c`nei`^]`Y]l`B`Z`nei`U`Y`b`cl`z`^`ck`X`c`nei`h`]b\_`nei`  
 k`ci`X`Z`Y`U`ci`h`V`]b[`U`g]b[`Y`W]`X3`

Í -b`7`^]bU]h]g]f`U`X]h]cbU`Z`f`W]`X`f`Y`b`rc`^`cc\_`U`Z`M`h`Y`f`d`U`f`Y`b]g`8c`nei`h`]b\_`@i`L]Uc`  
 8]g`ZLa`]m`k`Ub`h`h`]g`Z`f`h`Y`f`g`cb38c`nei`h`]b\_`h`U`h`h`]g`]g`U[`cc`X`h`U`X]h]cb3`

Í K`^`U`h]g`h`Y`U`h]h`X`Y`c`Z`@i`L]Uc`8]g`d`U`f`Y`b]g`rc`^]g`Y`X`i`W`h]cb3<`ck`X`c`Y`g`h`]g`W`a`d`U`f`  
 rc`nei`f`ck`b`d`U`f`Y`b]g`U`h]h`X`Y`g3`

**Jiang Feng Gui, the farmer**

Í K`^`U`h]g`Z`fa`]b[`3K`^`U`h`X`c`k`Y`Z`fa`]b`h`Y`I`?`3K`^`U`h`X`c`h`Y`m`a`U`b`m`Z`fa`]b`7`^]bU3`

Í 7`^]bU]g`g`Y`Z`g`Z`U`M`b]b`Z`c`X`K`^`U`h`X`c`Y`g`h`]g`U`M`U`m`a`Y`Ub`35`f`Y`k`Y`g`Y`Z`g`Z`U`M`b]b`  
 h`Y`I`?`3`

Í -b`h`Ydfc[ fUa a Yh`Y`Y]g`X]g`W`gg]cb`U`ci`h`]g]U`d`Y`Z`c`X`g`k`^]W`U`f`Y`g`U`X`h`c`d`f`c]`X`Y`U`  
 `ck`]b`W`a`Y`X`Y`g`d]h`U`^]`^]b]`Y`g`a`Y`b`h`K`^`U`h`X`c`nei`h`]b\_`h`Y`g`Y`g`U`h`a`Y`b]g`a`Y`Ub3`

Í H`Y`Z`fa`]b`h`Ydfc[ fUa a Y`U`g`U`X`cd`h`X`U`b`Y`k`W`cd`K`^`U`h`U`f`Y`h`Y`m`b`ck`Z`fa`]b[`U`b`X`  
 k`^`n`3`

Í H`Y`Z`fa`]g`cb`Y`c`Z`h`b`k`^]W`U`f`Y`U`M]b[`U`g`U`b`Y`l`d`Y`f]a`Y`bh`Z`f`h`Y[`cj`Y`f`ba`Y`b`h`^`U`g`h`Y`  
 b`Y`k`W`cd`V`Y`b`g`W`gg]`3`

Í ;`f`ek`h`c`Z`h`Y`W`m`U`g`W`i`g`X`U`a`][`f`U]h]cb`c`Z`dcdi`U`]cb`Z`ca`h`Y`W`i`blfng]X`Y`K`^`U`h`  
 X`cg`h`]g`a`Y`Ub`U`b`X`k`^`m`^`U`g`h`]g`^`U`d`Y`b`Y`X3`

Í 8c`nei`h`]b\_`h`Y`7`^]b`Y`g`Y[`cj`Yfba`Ybh`W`f`Y`g`U`ci`h`h`Y`Z`fa`Yfg`k`Y`Z`f`Y`3`

Í <`ck`^`U`g`h`Y`Z`fa`]b[`c`Z`h`Y`b`Y`k`W`cd`g`U`Z`W`M`X`h`Y`Z`fa`Y`f`U`b`X`^]g`^]Z3`

